

BABS HAENEN

b. 1948. Amsterdam. The Netherlands

Babs Haenen is a ceramic artist living and working in Amsterdam. Haenen's expressive sculptures in colored porcelain are informed by twentieth century abstract painting as well as elements from the natural world. Her richly pigmented painterly compositions on slabs of porcelain are alive with movement, granting equal importance to color, line, and form. Each composition is constructed from pieces of clay which are cut, folded, and stacked into three-dimensional forms. The resulting sculptures often resemble vessels or mountain peaks, rippling as though caught by eddies of water or carved by natural forces; they are always imbued with a turbulent, dynamic complexity.

Haenen first worked as a dancer before studying visual art at the Gerrit Rietvield Academy in Amsterdam. In 1987, Haenen was the recipient of an award from the Netherlands Foundation for Visual Arts, Design and Architecture (Fonds BKVB). She also received the 1991 INAX Design Prize for Europeans. Her work is in the permanent collection of many museums, including the Metropolitan Museum of Art New York, the Museum of Fine Arts Boston, Museum of Fine Arts Houston, Stedelijk Museum, Frans Hals Museum Haarlem, and the Los Angeles County Museum of Art.



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b. 1948, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

EDUCATION

1979 Gerrit Rietveld Academy, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

SOLO EXHIBITIONS

2024	Crossing Paths, Taste Contemporary, Geneva, Switzerland
2023	Porcelain Mountains, Kunstmuseum den Haag, The Hague, The Netherlands
2022	The Solo Project with Taste Contemporary, Brussels, Belgium
202 I	Pas de Deux, Taste Contemporary, Geneva, Switzerland
2020	Beauty Is in the Eye of the Beholder, Van Achterbergh Prize Exhibition, The Princessehof
	National Museum of Ceramics, Leeuwarden, The Netherlands
2018	Babs Haenen, Hostler Burrows, New York, NY (Catalog)
	En Route, Taste Contemporary, Geneva, Switzerland
	The Frozen Fountain, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
2017	En Route, Two Cities Gallery, Shanghai, China
	The Silk Road, The Waterland Museum, Purmerend, The Netherlands
2015	Beijing Design Week with Ubi Gallery, Beijing, China
2014	Scholar's Rock, Galerie Vivid, Rotterdam, The Netherlands
2012	En Route, Gallery Van Krimpen, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
2008	Babs Haenen, Frans Hals Museum De Hallen, Haarlem, The Netherlands
	Porselein, een Huid van Steen (Porcelain, a Skin of Stone), Haarlem, ABC Architecture Center
	Harlem, The Netherlands
2002	Garth Clark Gallery, New York, NY
1999	Garth Clark Gallery, New York, NY
1998	The Turbulent Vessel: Ceramics 1991–1998, Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
	(Catalog)
1995	Garth Clark Gallery, New York, NY
1992	Garth Clark Gallery, New York, NY
1991	A Decade of Work, The Princessehof National Museum of Ceramics, Leeuwarden, The
	Netherlands (Catalog)
	Hetjens Museum/Deutsches Ceramics Museum, Düsseldorf, Germany (Catalog)
1989	Garth Clark Gallery, New York, NY

- 1988 Artoteek Zuidoost, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- 1987 Garth Clark Gallery, New York, NY
- 1985 Galerie De Witte Voet, Amsterdam, The Netherlands Keramik Studio, Vienna, Austria
- 1984 Frans Hals Museum, Haarlem, The Netherlands
- 1982 Galerie De Witte Voet, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

GROUP EXHIBITIONS

- 2024 Babs Haenen, Ien Lucas, Hieke Luik, Galerie Ramakers, The Hague, The Netherlands
 On the Way to Porcelain Blue and White, Royal Delft Museum, Delft, The Netherlands
 Transformative Boundaries, Taste Contemporary and Fabienne Levy Gallery, Geneva,
 Switzerland
- 2023 In Residence III, Ting-Ying Gallery and Oliver Sears Gallery, London, UK Nature/Nurture, Anna House, East Hampton, NY Netherlands-Korea Invitational Ceramic Exhibition, Seoul Cyber University, Seoul, South Korea
 - The Value in Things, Ting-Ying Gallery, London, UK
- 2022 Beneath the Surface: Origin Stories, Mills Station Art and Culture Center, Sacramento, CA Blue Link: Sino-Dutch Contemporary Ceramics Exhibition, Chengdu, China Here We Are! Women in Design 1900–Today, Kunsthal Rotterdam, Rotterdam, The Netherlands
 - Art Genève with Taste Contemporary, Geneva, Switzerland Salon Art + Design with Hostler Burrows, New York, NY
- 2021 Crafting a Difference at Soshiro, Ting-Ying Gallery, London, UK
 Eye of the Collector, Ting-Ying Gallery, London, UK
 International Art Fair for Contemporary Craft and Design, Ting-Ying Gallery, London, UK
 Shapes from out of Nowhere: Ceramics from the Robert A. Ellison Jr. Collection, The

 $Metropolitan\ Museum\ of\ Art,\ New\ York,\ NY$

The Spirit of Porcelain: Jingdezhen International Ceramic Art Biennale, New Art Museum of Jingdezhen Ceramic University, Jingdezhen, China

This Is the Sound of C, CC Zwaneberg, Heist-op-den-Berg, Belgium

Viewing Room, The London Art Fair with Ting-Ying Gallery, London, UK

Salon Art + Design with Hostler Burrows, New York, NY

2020 Blanc de Chine: A Continuous Conversation, The Victoria and Albert Museum, London, UK Collect 2020: International Art Fair for Contemporary Art and Design, Ting-Ying Gallery at the Somerset House, London, UK

Forest Primeval, Hostler Burrow Los Angeles, Los Angeles, CA
Stillness and Movement, Taste Contemporary, Sotheby's, Geneva, Switzerland
Time Suspended, Gallery Catherine Prevoust and Ting-Ying Gallery, London, UK
Art Genève with Taste Contemporary, Geneva, Switzerland

2019 Cool Clay: Recent Acquisitions of Contemporary Ceramics, The Crocker Art Museum, Sacramento, CA

Entre Eau et Ciel (Between Water and Sky): Amsterdam, Helene Aziza, Paris, France

Ghosts of Sunday Morning, Design Museum Den Bosch, Den Bosch, The Netherlands

FOG Design + Art Fair with Hostler Burrows, San Francisco, CA

TEFAF New York with Hostler Burrows, New York, NY

2018 Made in Holland: 400 Year World Brand, Ceramic Museum Princessehof, Leeuwarden,
The Netherlands

Show Yourself, Design Museum Den Bosch, Den Bosch, The Netherlands

Design Miami/ with Hostler Burrows, Miami, FL

Rich-Z Gallery, Shenzhen, China

Salon Art + Design with Hostler Burrows, New York, NY

2017 A City in Dialogue with the World, Jingdezhen, China

Change the System, Museum Boijmans van Beuningen, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

China Character, Gemeentemuseum Den Haag, The Hague, The Netherlands

Classics Revived: International Contemporary Ceramics Design Invitational Exhibition, Liling Ceramics Valley Museum, Liling, China

Hotel Panorama, PAN Art Fair, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

The Dramatic Vessel, The Museum of Contemporary Art, Shigaraki Ceramic Cultural Park, Shigaraki, Japan

Vase: Function Reviewed, Farmleigh House and Estate, Dublin, Ireland

Art Rotterdam with Galerie Vivid, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

International Ceramic Fair, Spherebol+, Flow Collection, lingdezhen, China

2016 Artmonte-carlo Exhibition, Taste Contemporary Craft, Monaco

Masterly: The Dutch in Milano, Palazzo Francesca Turati, Milan, Italy

Sexy Ceramics, Princessehof National Museum of Ceramics, Leeuwarden, The Netherlands

The Mode: International Ceramics Arts Invitational Exhibition, Liling Ceramics Valley

Museum, Liling, China

Vase: Function Reviewed, National Craft Gallery, Kilkenny, Ireland

Art Genève with Taste Contemporary Craft, Geneva, Switzerland

Art Rotterdam with Galerie Vivid, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

Design Miami/ with Galerie Vivid, Miami, FL

2015 Kunst uit Huis, Collectie Wilploo (Art from Home: Wilploo Collection), Stedelijk Museum Schiedam, Schiedam, The Netherlands (Catalog)

Melancholia, Art Rotterdam with Galerie Vivid, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

New China from China: Ceramic Culture and Art Exhibition, KIP International Pavilion, Expo Milano, Milan, Italy (Catalog)

The Beautiful Object, AD Gallery, Antwerp, Belgium

World Tour Art Exhibition, Chinese National Treasure Museum of Arts, Beijing, China Design Miami/ with Galerie Vivid, Miami, FL

Design Miami/ Basel with Galerie Vivid, Basel, Switzerland

PAN Amsterdam with Galerie Vivid, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

FOG Design + Art Fair with Hostler Burrows, San Francisco, CA

2014 Clay! A Century of Ceramics at the Gerrit Rietveld Academy, Gemeentemuseum, The Hague, The Netherlands

Europe and Beyond: 12 Artists in Clay, Peppercanister Gallery at Coach House Gallery, Dublin Castle, Dublin, Ireland

Six Women, Hostler Burrows, New York, NY

Art Rotterdam with Galerie Vivid, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

Design Miami/ Basel with Galerie Vivid, Basel, Switzerland

2013 Babs Haenen, Alexander Lichtveld

IJ-Catchers, Peter Rommers, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Minimentaal II (Minimal II), Galerie Metis and Maria Chailloux, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Salah-ad-Din: Mysterious Green, Ceramic Museum Princessehof, Leeuwarden, The Netherlands

Teachers and Students, Gerrit Rietveld Academie, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Kunstconsult, Kunst Rai, Zuid Oost Beemster and Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Muzeum LeSecet Magyarorszag, Pecs, Hungary

2012 Bloemen in het Museum (Flowers in the Museum), Frans Halsmuseum, Haarlem, The Netherlands

Maskerade (Masquerade), Frans Halsmuseum De Hallen, Haarlem, The Netherlands (Catalog)

Shifting Paradigms in Contemporary Ceramics, The Museum of Fine Arts, Houston, TX (Catalog)

2011 In der Sparte Porzellan (In the Porcelain Section), Kunsthaus Frankenthal, Frankenthal, Germany

Made in China, Ministry of Finance, The Hague, The Netherlands

Made in China, Nederlandsche Bank, Teachers and Students, Ceramic Department Gerrit Rietveld Academie, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Modern Ceramics, Collection JWN van Achterbergh (Catalog)

Temporary Stedelijk 2, Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Art Rotterdam with Gallery van Krimpen, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

Keramiekmuseum Princessehof, Leeuwarden, The Netherlands

Rai-Art Amsterdam with Gallery Van Krimpen, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

2010 Contemporary Glass and Ceramics, Haags Gemeentemuseum, The Hague, The Netherlands De Kom, Cypres Gallery, Leuven, Belgium

Kleikunst, Steengoed (Clay Art, Stoneware): Ceramics from the Collection of Museum Boijmans van Beuningen, Rotterdam Kunsthalm, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

RAI Art Amsterdam with Gallery Van Krimpen, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

2009	Form and Sculpture, Ministry of Finance, The Hague, The Netherlands
	Nieuwe Liefdes (New Loves), Keramiekmuseum Princessehof, Leeuwarden, The Netherlands
2008	Top! Stukken: Hedendaagse Keramiek in Nederland (Top! Pieces: Contemporary Dutch
	Ceramics), Gorcumsmuseum, Gorinchem, The Netherlands
	Well-Meaning Cultural Commodities, Barrett Marsden Gallery, London, UK
	XXth Century, Haags Gemeentemuseum, The Hague, The Netherlands
2007	European Triennale for Ceramics and Glass, Les Anciens Abattoirs, Mons, Belgium (Catalog)
	Pretty Dutch, Keramiekmuseum Princessehof, Leeuwarden, The Netherlands (Catalog)
	Twenty-Five Years Binnen, Gallery Binnen, Amsterdam, The Netherlands (Catalog)
2006	Ruth Chandler Williamson Gallery, Claremont, CA
2005	Organic Abstraction, Part 2: Homage to Ruth Duckworth, Garth Clark Gallery, New York, NY
2004	Goudomrand: The Future Handmade, Nederlandsche Bank, Teachers and Students Ceramic
	Department Gerrit Rietveld Academy, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
2003	Acquisitions, Museum Princessehof, Leeuwarden, The Netherlands
	Ceramics: Babs Haenen/Geert Lap, Frans Hals Museum De Hallen, Haarlem, The Netherlands
2002	Allan Chasanoff Ceramic Collection, Mint Museum of Craft+ Design, Charlotte, NC
	(Catalog)
	Blue + White = Radical, Garth Clark Gallery, New York, NY
	New Collection, Museum of Modern Ceramic Art, Gifu, Japan (Catalog)
2001	Dutch Contemporary Ceramics, Gallery Janet Mansfield, Sydney, Australia
	Poetics of Clay, Philadelphia Art Alliance, Philadelphia, PA
1999	Collects, The George R. Gardiner Museum of Ceramic Art, Toronto, Canada
	Manifestatie Vormgeving I (Manifestation Design I), Kunsthuis Waterland, Purmerend, The Netherlands
1998	Ceramics from the Netherlands, Kunst und Handwerk Bayerischer Kunstgewerbeverein, Munich, Germany
	Een Keuze, Werk van Kunstenaressen uit Museum Collecties (A Selection, Work by Artists in the Museum Collection), Grote Kerk, The Hague, The Netherlands
	Night of 101 Cups, Presents the Loving Cup, Garth Clark Gallery, New York, NY
	Premsela Present: Designers Design for a Designer, Gallery Binnen, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
	Standpunten (Positions): Ten Years of Design in the Netherlands, Fund for Visual Arts, Design, and Architecture, Kunsthal Rotterdam, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

1996 Hedendaagse Nederlandse Keramiek (Contemporary Dutch Ceramics): Facets of the Same

Keramik des 20 Jahrhunderts: Sammlung Welle (Ceramics of the 20th Century: Welle Collection),

Städtische Galerie in der Reithalle, Schloß Neuhaus, Paderborn, Germany

Nature, Commanderie van Sint Jan Museum, Nijmegen, The Netherlands

1997

- New Dutch Ceramics, Grimmerhus Ceramic Museum, Middelfart, Denmark
- Night of One Hundred and One Cups, Garth Clark Gallery, New York, NY
- The Tulip Vase, Garth Clark Gallery, New York, NY
- 541 Vazen, Potten, Plastieken en Serviezen (541 Vases, Pots, Plastics and Tableware), Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- 1995 Abgedreht und Aufgebaut: Europäische Keramik seit 1950, Sammlung Adolf Egner (Turned and Constructed: European Ceramics Since 1950, The Adolf Egner Collection), Museum für Angewandte Kunst Köln, Cologne, Germany
 - Exhibition in Honor of Bernandine de Neeve, Museum Jan van der Togt, Amstelveen, The Netherlands
 - Flowering Clay, Ceramics and Ikebana, Desko Gallery, Kortemark, Belgium
 - Selection of the Permanent Collection of the Everson Museum of Art, National Museum of History, Taiwan, Taipei
 - 100 Years of the Stedelijk Museum, Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
- 1994 Night of One Hundred and One Cups, Garth Clark Gallery, New York, NY
 - Rooms with a View, Hilton International, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
 - Tulip Vases from the Netherlands and Turkey: Tulip Mania Indoors and Out, Frans Hals Museum, Haarlem, The Netherlands; Hilton International, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
 - Verborgen Collectie, PTT Museum, The Hague, The Netherlands
 - TEFAF with Gallery Marijke Raaijmakers, Maastricht, The Netherlands
- 1993 Provided: Applied Art from the Collection of Benno Premsela, Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam,
 The Netherlands
 - Such Are Our Ways, Carin Delcourt van Krimpen Gallery, Rotterdam, The Netherlands The Inax Design Prize for Europeans 1st to 5th, Museum Tokoname, Tokoname, Japan (Catalog)
 - The Interior, KunstRAI with Gallerie Van Krimpen, Amsterdam, The Netherlands; Art and Project, Rotterdam, The Netherlands
- 1992 Beyond Tradition: Contemporary Ceramics in the Collection of the Museum Boijmans van Beuningen Rotterdam, Institut Néerlandais, Paris, France (Catalog)
 - Frank Steyaert: Hommages, Museum of Decorative Arts, Ghent, Belgium
 - New Ceramics in Europe, Hetjens-Museum, Düsseldorf, Germany
- 1991 Inax Design Prize III, Inax Corporation, Tokyo, Japan; Tokoname City Folk Museum, Tokoname, Japan
 - Porzellane: Moderne Unikate aus 14 Europäischen Ländern, Sammlung Thiemann, Hamburg (Porcelain: Modern Unique Pieces from 14 European Countries, Thiemann Collection, Hamburg), Schloss Reinbek, Reinbek, Germany
 - Recent Acquisitions, The Museum of Contemporary Ceramic Art, Shigaraki, Japan
- 1989 Ten Year Weekend Exhibition, Private Home of led Boelen-van Gelder, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
 - KunstRAI Art Fair with De Zaak Foundation, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

1988	Vice Versa, Musée Joseph Déchelette, Roanne, France (Catalog)
1987	Gemengd Nieuws (Mixed News), Centraal Museum, Utrecht, The Netherlands
	Holland in Form, Centraal Museum, Utrecht, The Netherlands (Catalog)
1986	International Ceramics Salon, Garth Clark Gallery, London, UK
	Klei Glass Papier Objecten (Clay Glass Paper Objects), Kunst en Vormgeving, PTT Museum,
	The Hague, The Netherlands
1985	Galerie De Witte Voet, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
	Gerrit Rietveld Academie, Krefeld, Germany
1984	Unsere Nachbarn aus Holland (Our Neighbors from Holland), Kunstkammer Dr. Paul Köster,
	Mönchengladbach, Germany
	100 Gewone en Ongewone Keramische Kommen (100 Ordinary and Unusual Ceramic Bowls),
	Galerie Het Kapelhuis, Amersfoort, The Netherlands
	Frans Hals Museum, Haarlem, The Netherlands
	Galerie L Brd, Hamburg, Germany
	Gallery Albrecht, Rotterdam, The Netherlands
	G.S.A. (Goois Scheppend Ambacht), Hilversum, The Netherlands
	Helen Drutt Gallery, Philadelphia, PA
1983	Delft, Cosa
	Galerie Pèdjeshof, Venlo, The Netherlands
	Leeuwarden, Princessehof National Museum of Ceramics
1982	Delft, Cosa
	Museum für Kunst und Gewerbe Brd, Hamburg, Germany
1981	Gallery de Glène Riepe, Groningen, The Netherlands
	Gallery Het Kapelhuis, Amersfoort, The Netherlands
	Gallery L Brd, Hamburg, Germany
1980	Gallery L, Hamburg, Germany
	G.S.A. (Goois Scheppend Ambacht), Hilversum, The Netherlands
1979	Gallery De Poren, Amsterdam, The Netherlands
	Gallery Maas, Rotterdam, The Netherlands
	Gemeentemuseum, Maassluis, The Netherlands

AWARDS

Fonds BKVB, the Netherlands Foundation for Visual Arts, Design, and Architecture INAX Design Prize for Europeans, Japan Mondriaan Fund, Visual Arts and Cultural Heritage Nomination for the Dutch Ceramic Prize Van Achterbergh Prize

COLLECTIONS

AkzoNobel Art Foundation, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Boise Art Museum, Boise, ID

Carnegie Institute Museum of Art, Pittsburgh, PA

Ceramic Museum Princessehof, Leeuwarden, The Netherlands

Consulate of the Netherlands, Guangzhou, China

Cooper Hewitt National Design Museum, New York, NY

Council-hall Municipal Dordrecht, Dordrecht, The Netherlands

Crocker Art Museum, Sacramento, CA

Embassy of the Kingdom of the Netherlands, Beijing, China

Everson Museum of Art, Syracuse, NY

Eye Clinic Focus, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

Frans Halsmuseum, Haarlem, The Netherlands

George R. Gardener Museum of Ceramic Art, Toronto, Canada

Hague Municipal Museum, The Hague, The Netherlands

Hannema-de Stuers Foundation, Heino, The Netherlands

Hetjens-Museum, Düsseldorf, Germany

House Corporation Ymere, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

INAX Corporation, Tokoname, Japan

Koninklijke PTTNederland. NV, The Hague, The Netherlands

Kunstgewerbe Museum, Berlin, Germany

Liling Ceramics Valley Museum, Liling, China

Los Angeles County Museum of Art, Los Angeles, CA

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, The Hague, The Netherlands

Mint Museum of Craft and Design, Charlotte, NC

Museum Boijmans van Beuningen, Rotterdam, The Netherlands

Museum for Modern Art, Arnhem, The Netherlands

Museum of Contemporary Ceramic Art, Shigaraki, Japan

Museum of Fine Art, Houston, TX

Museum of Modern Ceramics Art, Gifu, Japan

Nederlands Tegelmuseum, Otterlo, The Netherlands

Nederlandsche Bank. Amsterdam. The Netherlands

NV Airport Schiphol, Schiphol, The Netherlands

Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia, PA

Stedelijk Museum, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Stedelijk Museum's Hertogenbosch, Den Bosch, The Netherlands

Stedelijk Museum Schiedam, Schiedam, The Netherlands

The Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY

Tongchuan Master Creative Park Art Gallery

Victoria and Albert Museum, London, UK

COMMISSIONS

- 2021 Megève Estate, Rigo Saitta Collection (Wallpaper: Other Cosmologies and Fireplace: Frozen Light)
- 2020 Megève Estate, Rigo Saitta Collection (Artwork: Aqua Marine, porcelain tiles)
- 2011 Piece de Milieu, Eye Clinic Focus, Rotterdam, The Netherlands
- 2010–2011 Centrepiece Eye Clinic Focus, Rotterdam, The Netherlands
- 2008 Haarlem City Theater (Porcelain Ornament and Tiles)
- 2004–2009 Porcelain Floor Tile for the Entrance Hall of Keramiekmuseum Princessehof, Leeuwarden, The Netherlands
- 2004-2005 Design and Production, Fireplace, Kats, Molenaar-Adriaanse
- 2004 Joke Smits Prize, Ministry of Welfare and Employment, The Hague, The Netherlands (Artwork: The Forsaken Garden)
- 2003–2008 Ornament and Tiles, Design, and Models for Theatre, Haarlem, The Netherlands
- 2003 Dordrecht Council Hall (Artwork: Wall Panel)
- 2000–2002 Development of Porcelain Slabs, EEA Erick van Egeraat Architects, Rotterdam, The Netherlands
- 1998 Amsterdam, Stichting Het Woningbedrijf Amsterdam, Buildingcompany Ymere, Wadtegel/ Wadtile
- 1995 Ministerie van Buitenlandse Zaken (Ministry of Foreign Affair), The Hague, The Netherlands (Artwork: Le Retour Éternel du Ciel)
- 1994 Amsterdam Luchthaven/Airport Schiphol, Schiphol, The Netherlands (Artwork: *Tulipiere III*)

SELECTED TEACHING APPOINTMENTS AND MEMBERSHIPS

Professor, Gerrit Rietveld Academy, Amsterdam, The Netherlands

Visiting Lecturer, Camberwell School of Art, London Institute, London, UK

Speaker, How I Shaped a Wall, Jingdezhen, China (2011)

Speaker, Slow Craft, BNO, Vrije Vormgevers (2008)

Dutch Board, Ceramic Millennium '99

Design Advisory Committee to the Ministry of OCW Judith Leyster Foundation (1987–1994)